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Cotton: Ill.: Natives bagging cotton, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Feb. 7, 1938.
Dams: The Beaver—Animal "Engineer"—Put To Work, Jan. 3, 1938.
Eggs: Ills.: Baskets of export eggs, Shanghai, China, Oct. 4, 1937; Candling eggs for shipping, Denmark, Nov. 1, 1937.
Fairs and Expositions: Johannesburg Leads a Double Life, Above Ground and Below, Feb. 15, 1937.
Basel, Switzerland's Strictly Business City, Apr. 12, 1937.
Man-Made Island Rising in San Francisco Bay, Oct. 11, 1937.
Fertilizer: The Humboldt Current: A "River" in the Ocean, 1 map, Apr. 26, 1937.
Fishing: Bilbao, Spain's Citadel of the Basques, 2 ills., Apr. 26, 1937.
Drowned Canyons Are Explorers' New Happy Hunting Ground, 1 map, Oct. 25, 1937.
Strawberries and Lobsters from "Robinson Crusoe's Isle," Jan. 24, 1938.
Additional ills.: Fishing quarters, Italian Riviera, Mar. 15, 1937; Net fishing, China, Dec. 6, 1937.
Food: Ills.: Peruvian Indians' meal, Apr. 5, 1937; Chinese dinner, May 10, 1937.
Fruit: Mystery of Lohon Plant Solved in Remote Area of China, Nov. 1, 1937.
Covent Garden Market: London's Flower, Vegetable, and Fruit Basket, Dec. 13, 1937.
Dominica "Drifts" to Windward, 1 map, Jan. 10, 1938.
Additional ill.: Shipping of citrus fruits, Los Angeles, Apr. 19, 1937.
Handicrafts: Ill.: Laborers embroidering shawl, Canton, China, May 10, 1937.
Hides: Ill.: Selling strips of rawhide, Albania, Dec. 20, 1937.
Honey: Busy Bee Not So Busy—Result: Honey Shortage, Nov. 22, 1937.
Additional ill.: Storage in hives, Czechoslovakia, Dec. 6, 1937.
Imports and Exports: How China Conflict Invades American Home, 3 ills., Oct. 4, 1937.
Japan's Relative Scarcity of Home-Grown War Materials, 3 ills., Oct. 11, 1937.
"Made in Japan" Label in Many American Shops, 3 ills., Oct. 25, 1937.
Bombing of Amoy Recalls Boston Tea Party, Nov. 15, 1937.
Additional ill.: Export eggs, Denmark, Nov. 1, 1937.
Lighthouses: Sea Safety Due to Inventors as Well as Lighthouse Keepers, Jan. 3, 1938.
Additional ills.: Bishop Rock Lighthouse, Scilly Islands, Apr. 12, 1937; Pharos of Alexandria, Egypt, Oct. 11, 1937.
Lumber: Ill.: Trimming logs into railroad ties, Latvia, Oct. 25, 1937.
Markets and Venders: Covent Garden Market: London's Flower, Vegetable, and Fruit Basket, Dec. 13, 1937.
Additional ills.: Indian market, Ayutla, Mexico, Mar. 22, 1937; Open-air market, Basel, Switzerland, Apr. 12, 1937; Fish peddler, Tokyo, Japan, Oct. 11, 1937; Market place, Yunnan Province, China, Nov. 8, 1937; Outdoor market, Albania, Dec. 20, 1937.
Mines and Mining: Explosion Rocks Largest Copper Mine, Chuquicamata in Chile, Feb. 15, 1937.
Johannesburg Leads a Double Life, Above Ground and Below, Feb. 15, 1937.
Oviedo, Watchdog of Spain's Northern Mines, Mar. 15, 1937.
Newsprint: Newsprint: From Forest to Front Page, Oct. 18, 1937.
Nuts: Indians Introduced Nuts to American Festive Board, 2 ills., Nov. 29, 1937.
Palm Oil: Ill.: Boiling palm nuts for oil, Liberia, Mar. 8, 1937.
Papyrus: Ill.: Papyrus swamp, Uganda, Mar. 15, 1937.
Ports and Harbors: Bombing of Amoy Recalls Boston Tea Party, Nov. 15, 1937.
Hong Kong, A "Bit of England" in China, 2 ills., Dec. 13, 1937.
Tsingtao: Once German Pride of the East, Jan. 10, 1938.
Australia's 150th Birthday Party Starts at Sydney, 3 ills., Jan. 24, 1938.
Singapore, British Lion on Guard in the Orient, Feb. 7, 1938.
Additional ills.: Antofagasta, Chile, Feb. 15, 1937; Shanghai, China, Oct. 4, 1937; Yokohama, Japan, Oct. 11, 1937; Pago Pago, Samoa, Jan. 31, 1938.
Potatoes: Ill.: Sacking potatoes, Ireland, Jan. 10, 1938.
Pottery: Ill.: Jugs, Famagusta, Cyprus, May 3, 1937.
Rattan: Ill.: Cleaning cane stems, Singapore, Feb. 7, 1938.
Rice: Ill.: Rice farming, Japan, Oct. 11, 1937.
Rubber: Ill.: Latex, Brazil, Nov. 8, 1937.
Shoes: Newfoundland Sealing Fleet Catches Shoes and Soap in the Raw, 2 ills., Mar. 22, 1937.
Additional ill.: Native making shoes, Canton, China, Oct. 18, 1937.
Silk: Ill.: Unwinding thread from cocoons, Japan, Oct. 25, 1937.
Soap: Newfoundland Sealing Fleet Catches Shoes and Soap in the Raw, 2 ills., Mar. 22, 1937.
Soy Beans: Ill.: Trainload of soy bean cakes, Dairen, Manchuria, Jan. 17, 1938.
Tea: Bombing of Amoy Recalls Boston Tea Party, Nov. 15, 1937.
Additional ill.: Chinese nomads' brick tea, Apr. 12, 1937.

HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

Archeology: Bringing Back the Yesterdays of Old St. Augustine, Apr. 5, 1937.
Additional ills.: Great Wall of Peru, Apr. 5, 1937; Preparing bones of *Baluchitherium* for shipment, China, Apr. 12, 1937; Stone structure, Minorca, Nov. 1, 1937; Great Wall of China, Shansi Province, Nov. 29, 1937; Machu Picchu, Peru, Feb. 7, 1938.
Architecture: Supreme Court Now No. 1 Visitors' Attraction in Capital, Mar. 1, 1937.
Williamsburg, Where the Colonial Past Comes to Life, Mar. 1, 1937.
A Greener and Grayer Washington Greets the Spring, Mar. 22, 1937.
Williamsburg Built on Records, Research, and Old Foundations, Nov. 15, 1937.
Additional ills.: Old house with grilled balcony, New Orleans, Feb. 22, 1937; House of the Shippers Guild, Lubeck, Germany, Apr. 5, 1937; Battle Abbey, Richmond, Virginia, Apr. 26, 1937; Skyscrapers, Canton, China, Oct. 18, 1937; Cathedral, Barcelona, Spain, Nov. 22, 1937.
Art: Unusual Eclipse of Sun to "Sit" for Portrait in Oils, 1 map, May 10, 1937.
Additional ill.: Carving, shell and bead work, Foumban, Cameroons, Dec. 20, 1937.
Boy Scouts: Tent City Unfolding Along Potomac for Nation's Boy Scouts, May 10, 1937.
Carillons: Where "Towers Sing" in the United States, Nov. 15, 1937.
Castles and Palaces: Pershing Statue Overlooks Versailles, 2 ills., Nov. 1, 1937.
Additional ills.: Fifteenth-century castle, Potes, Spain, Oct. 18, 1937; Native ruler's palace, Foumban, Cameroons, Dec. 20, 1937.
Children: Ills.: Portuguese, Mar. 8, 1937; Italian, Mar. 15, 1937; Rio de Oro, Africa, Apr. 19, 1937; Chinese, Oct. 4, 1937; Eskimos, Greenland, Oct. 4, 1937; Japanese, Oct. 25, 1937; French, Nov. 1 and Dec. 20, 1937.
Churches and Cathedrals: Westminster Abbey Resumes Its Lure for Sightseers, Nov. 29, 1937.
Additional ills.: Church with shrine, Hallstaater See, Austria, Apr. 19, 1937; Cathedral, Barcelona, Spain, Nov. 22, 1937.
Costumes and Clothing: Britain's Crown Jewels in Use for Coronation, May 10, 1937.
Tent City Unfolding Along Potomac for Nation's Boy Scouts, May 10, 1937.
Additional ills.: Masquerade costume, French Riviera, Mar. 1, 1937; Colonial dress, Williamsburg, Virginia, Mar. 1, 1937; Peasant women, Portugal, Mar. 8, 1937; Rickshaw runner, Durban, Union of

Aëronautics: Ills.: Stratosphere balloon *Explorer II*, South Dakota, Feb. 7, 1938; *China Clipper*, Dec. 13, 1937.
Astronomy: Eclipse to Be Studied from Desert Islands, Mar. 8, 1937.
Eclipse to Be Described by Radio from Pacific Island, 2 ills., Apr. 5, 1937.
Unusual Eclipse of Sun to "Sit" for Portrait in Oils, 1 map, May 10, 1937.
Eclipse Expedition Gathers Rich Harvest of Scientific Facts, Oct. 4, 1937.
Ghostly Comets Haunt the Skies, Nov. 15, 1937.
Eclipses Once Dreaded; Now Eagerly Studied, Dec. 6, 1937.
Spectacles Staged by 1937 Skies, Jan. 10, 1938.
Stars Fell on an Argentine Boundary, Jan. 17, 1938.
New Asteroid Joins Throng of Wandering Worlds, Jan. 31, 1938.
Engineering: Fitting a Strait-Jacket to the Father of Waters, 2 ills., 1 map, Feb. 22, 1937.
Man-Made Island Rising in San Francisco Bay, Oct. 11, 1937.
Tiny Denmark a Big-Bridge Builder, 2 ills., Nov. 1, 1937.
Earth's Surface Changed by 1937 Engineering, Jan. 17, 1938.
Additional ill.: Surveying in swamp, Nicaragua, Dec. 13, 1937.
Fingerprinting: Fingerprints to Protect Civilians, as Well as Catch Criminals, Apr. 12, 1937.
Instruments, Machinery, etc.: Clock Ticks Heard Around the World: U. S. Navy Time Signals, Apr. 26, 1937.
Alexander Graham Bell's Milepost in the Progress of Sound-Recording, Nov. 29, 1937.
Sea Safety Due to Inventors as Well as Lighthouse Keepers, Jan. 3, 1938.
Additional ills.: Machine for sorting fingerprint cards, Washington, Apr. 12, 1937; Telescope, Canton Island Expedition, Oct. 4, 1937; Paper factory machinery, Park Falls, Wisconsin, Oct. 18, 1937; Sun compass, Jan. 17, 1938; Bathysphere, Bermuda, Feb. 7, 1938.
Medicine: Ill.: Inoculating a Mississippi flood victim, Feb. 22, 1937.
Photography: Falconry Expert to Hunt Rare African Birds with Camera, Apr. 12, 1937.
Additional ills.: Sun's eclipse at Ak Bulak, U. S. S. R., Mar. 8, 1937; Tintype photographer with camera, Greenfield Village, Detroit, May 10, 1937; Photograph of a comet, Nov. 15, 1937; Picture taken during solar eclipse, Long Island, New York, Dec. 6, 1937; Photograph showing a meteor trail, Jan. 31, 1938.
Radio: Eclipse to Be Described by Radio from Pacific Island, 2 ills., Apr. 5, 1937.
Winged Words "Bounce" by Short Wave Radio, Jan. 24, 1938.
Zoos: "World's Longest Sore Throat" No Joke to London Giraffe, Feb. 15, 1937.
Modern Noah's Ark Returns with Rare Animals for Uncle Sam's Zoo, 2 ills., Oct. 18, 1937.
Home Climate, Sun-Basking and Imitation Moonlight for National Zoo Residents, Nov. 8, 1937.
Paris Zoo Rich in Specimens and Historic Incidents, Dec. 20, 1937.

Photograph by R. F. Griggs

SO GALLANTLY STREAMING—THE FLAGS OF NATIONALITY AND DISCOVERY IN THE VALLEY OF TEN THOUSAND SMOKES

The discovery of the famous Valley of Ten Thousand Smokes in Alaska was one of the achievements of the several National Geographic Expeditions sent out between 1912 and 1930 to explore the region around Mt. Katmai and the volcanic activity of that giant crater itself. Countless fumaroles and miniature craters filled the Valley with smoke and steam, betraying the seething inferno beneath. After accounts of The Society's explorations had been published in the *National Geographic Magazine*, the region was set aside by the U. S. Government as the Mount Katmai National Monument.

UMI

Religion: A Palm Sunday Palm Monopoly Held by Bordighera, Mar. 15, 1937.
"Old Christmas," in January, Still Celebrated, Jan. 3, 1938.
Kufow, Confucian Chinese Holy of Holies, Jan. 31, 1938.
Additional ill.: Ritual for tabu on food, New Guinea, Mar. 22, 1937.
Resorts: Flower Festivals Climax French Riviera's Season, 3 ills., Mar. 1, 1937.
A Palm Sunday Palm Monopoly Held by Bordighera, Mar. 15, 1937.
Sports: "Huskies" Vie in Annual Dog Sled Derbies, Mar. 1, 1937.
Bowls and Bowling Still Thundering Through the Centuries, May 3, 1937.
Additional ills.: Playing golf, Midway Island, Mar. 1, 1937; Swimming sports, Sydney, Australia, Jan. 24, 1938.
Statues and Monuments: Pershing Statue Overlooks Versailles, 2 ills., Nov. 1, 1937.
Brussels, Belgium's City of War Memories, Nov. 8, 1937.
Kufow, Confucian Chinese Holy of Holies, Jan. 31, 1938.
Additional ill.: Statue of Dante, Washington, D. C., Mar. 22, 1937.
Town Criers: Town Crier's Bell Still Proclaims Danger, News, Commerce, 2 ills., Apr. 19, 1937.
U. S. Coast Guard: Ill.: Rescue work during flood, Illinois, Feb. 15, 1937.
U. S. Navy: Clock Ticks Heard Around the World: U. S. Navy Time Signals, Apr. 26, 1937.
See also *Expeditions and Exploration*.
Wills: The Geography of Wills and Inheritances, Mar. 15, 1937.

NATURAL HISTORY

General: John Burroughs "Discovered" America's Outdoors, May 3, 1937.
Birds: Falconry Expert to Hunt Rare African Birds with Camera, Apr. 12, 1937.
Modern Noah's Ark Returns with Rare Animals for Uncle Sam's Zoo, 2 ills., Oct. 18, 1937.
The Trumpeter Swan, a Vanishing American on the Increase, Oct. 25, 1937.
Speed Kings of Animal, Insect, and Fish Worlds, Dec. 6, 1937.
Additional ills.: Gooney birds, Midway Island, Mar. 1, 1937; Guanayes, Peruvian coast, Apr. 26, 1937; Bird House, National Zoological Park, Washington, Nov. 8, 1937; Lyrebird, Australia, Jan. 24, 1938.
Flowers: Flower Festivals Climax French Riviera's Season, 3 ills., Mar. 1, 1937.
Scilly Islands, Where England's Spring Spends the Winter, 1 map, Apr. 12, 1937.
Covent Garden Market: London's Flower, Vegetable, and Fruit Basket, Dec. 13, 1937.
Insects: Busy Bee not So Busy—Result: Honey Shortage, Nov. 22, 1937.
Speed Kings of Animal, Insect, and Fish Worlds, Dec. 6, 1937.
Additional ills.: Beehives, Czechoslovakia, Dec. 6, 1937; Moths caught by glowworms, Waitomo Caves, New Zealand, Jan. 31, 1938.
Mammals: "World's Longest Sore Throat" No Joke to London Giraffe, Feb. 15, 1937.
"Huskies" Vie in Annual Dog Sled Derbies, Mar. 1, 1937.
Newfoundland Sealing Fleet Catches Shoes and Soap in the Raw, 2 ills., Mar. 22, 1937.
Modern Noah's Ark Returns with Rare Animals for Uncle Sam's Zoo, 2 ills., Oct. 18, 1937.
Home Climate, Sun-Basking and Imitation Moonlight for National Zoo Residents, Nov. 8, 1937.
Speed Kings of Animal, Insect, and Fish Worlds, Dec. 6, 1937.
Paris Zoo Rich in Specimens and Historic Incidents, Dec. 20, 1937.
The Beaver—Animal "Engineer"—Put to Work, Jan. 3, 1938.
That Queer Quaint Beast the Hippopotamus, 2 ills., Jan. 17, 1938.
Additional ills.: Oxen, Portugal, Mar. 8, 1937; Dog of African nomad, Apr. 19, 1937; Elephants, India, May 3, 1937 and Jan. 10, 1938; Camels, Sahara Desert, Nov. 22, 1937; Sheep flock, Morocco, Nov. 22, 1937; Horse decorated for fiesta, Valencia, Spain, Jan. 10, 1938.
Plants: Mystery of Lohon Plant Solved in Remote Area of China, Nov. 1, 1937.
Additional ill.: Papyrus swamp, Uganda, Mar. 15, 1937.
Reptiles: Modern Noah's Ark Returns with Rare Animals for Uncle Sam's Zoo, 2 ills., Oct. 18, 1937.
Additional ill.: Alligator skin, Florida, Nov. 1, 1937.
Trees: A Palm Sunday Palm Monopoly Held by Bordighera, Mar. 15, 1937.
Additional ills.: Palms, Liberia, Mar. 8, 1937; Calabash, Haiti, Nov. 15, 1937; Coco-de-mer, British Guiana, Nov. 22, 1937; Singapore jungle, Feb. 7, 1938.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

Avalanches: Rare Los Angeles Landslide Like Common Swiss Avalanches, Dec. 20, 1937.
Boundaries: State Lines Being Smoothed Out in Northern Germany, Mar. 8, 1937.
Vermont-New Hampshire Boundary Line Is Longest Recently Adjusted, Apr. 19, 1937.
Hispaniola Has Border Trouble, 3 ills., Nov. 15, 1937.
Peace Without War in Honduras-Nicaragua Boundary Pact, Dec. 13, 1937.
Caves: Ills.: Wilbur's Cave, Mount Rainier, Washington, Mar. 15, 1937; Waitomo Caves, New Zealand, Jan 31, 1938.
Coastal Plains: Drowned Canyons Are Explorers' New Happy Hunting Ground, 1 map, Oct. 25, 1937.
Coral Reefs: Ill.: "Boilers," Bermuda, Oct. 25, 1937.
Deserts: Hospitable Rutbah Wells in an Inhospitable Desert, Mar. 15, 1937.
Additional ill.: Sahara dunes, Nov. 22, 1937.
Floods: Ohio River System Drains Area Almost as Large as Texas, 2 ills., Feb. 15, 1937.
Fitting a Strait-Jacket to the Father of Waters, 2 ills., 1 map, Feb. 22, 1937.
Floods Call for Special Dictionary, 2 ills., Feb. 22, 1937.
Glaciers: Alaska's Black Rapids Glacier Revives Curiosity About "Rivers of Ice," 3 ills., Mar. 15, 1937.
Lakes: Austria's Mountain Lake Paradise of the Salzkammergut, 2 ills., Apr. 19, 1937.
Additional ills.: Crillon Lake, Alaska, Mar. 15, 1937; Lower Red Rock Lake, Montana, Oct. 25, 1937; Lake Tanganyika, Africa, Dec. 20, 1937.
Mountains: Austria's Mountain Lake Paradise of the Salzkammergut, 2 ills., Apr. 19, 1937.
Additional ills.: Picos de Europa, Spain, Oct. 18, 1937; Dolomites, Italy, Oct. 18, 1937; Limestone formations, Kwangsi Province, China, Nov. 1, 1937; Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Nov. 29, 1937; Andes, Peru, Feb. 7, 1938.
Oceans: The Humboldt Current: A "River" in the Ocean, 1 map, Apr. 26, 1937.
Drowned Canyons Are Explorers' New Happy Hunting Ground, 1 map, Oct. 25, 1937.
Rivers: Ohio River System Drains Area Almost as Large as Texas, 2 ills., Feb. 15, 1937.
Fitting a Strait-Jacket to the Father of Waters, 2 ills., 1 map, Feb. 22, 1937.
Floods Call for Special Dictionary, 2 ills., Feb. 22, 1937.
The Whangpoo River as Shanghai's Battlefront and Lifeline, Oct. 4, 1937.
The Yangtze Again a River of Destiny, Jan. 3, 1938.
Additional ills.: Connecticut River, Apr. 19, 1937; The Congo, Africa, Apr. 26, 1937; Pearl River at Canton, China, Oct. 18, 1937; Rio Negro, Brazil, Nov. 8, 1937; Yangtze, China, Dec. 6, 1937; Rio Negro, Nicaragua, Dec. 13, 1937; Dambovita River, Romania, Jan. 3, 1938; Komati River, Union of South Africa, Jan. 17, 1938.
Seas: The Mediterranean, Sea of Commerce and Destiny, Oct. 11, 1937.
Additional ill.: Mediterranean, French Riviera, Mar. 1, 1937.
Swamps: Ills.: Papyrus swamp, Uganda, Mar. 15, 1937; Rio Negro, Nicaragua, Dec. 13, 1937.
Volcanoes: Belgium Keeps an Eye on the Belgian Congo, Apr. 26, 1937.
Weather: Topsy-Turvy Weather Reverses Winter, Spring, Apr. 19, 1937.
The Humboldt Current: A "River" in the Ocean, 1 map, Apr. 26, 1937.